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**First Year LL.M. (Semester-I)****Examination, December - 2023****LAW****CC-102 : Indian Constitutional Law and New Challenges****Sub. Code : 74875****Day and Date : Friday, 15 - 12- 2023****Total Marks : 80****Time : 10.30 a.m. to 1.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q.1 to Q.7.
  - 2) Question No. 8 is compulsory.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q1)** What are the principles of Federalism and discuss identification of Federal features in reference to Indian Federalism? **[16]**

**Q2)** Explain the rights of equality guaranteed under article 14 of constitution. Explain with the help of appropriate example. **[16]**

**Q3)** Explain the freedom of speech and expression in special reference in media, press and information. Support your answer with judicial decision. **[16]**

**Q4)** What are the constitutional provisions for upliftment of women? Support your answer with relevant case laws. **[16]**

**Q5)** Discuss the needs and status of fundamental duties on constitutional status and explain the relationship with fundamental rights and directive principles. **[16]**

**Q6)** What is the role of election commission in conducting of free and fair elections. **[16]**

**P.T.O.**

**Q7)** Explain the constitutional provisions relating to appointment of judges of High Court and discuss their jurisdiction. **[16]**

**Q8)** Write Short notes (Any 2) **[2×8=16]**

- a) Independence of judiciary in India.
- b) Abolition of untouchability.
- c) Secularism.
- d) Inter state dispute on resources.



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**LL.M. (Part-I) (Semester - I) (CBCS) Examination,  
December - 2023**

**LAW**

**Law and Social Transformation in India (Paper - I)**

**Sub. Code : 74874**

**Day and Date : Tuesday, 12 - 12 - 2023**

**Total Marks : 80**

**Time : 10.30 a.m. to 1.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any five questions from the following.
  - 2) Write case laws wherever necessary.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.

**Q1)** Law is the product of traditions and culture. Explain with illustrations. [16]

**Q2)** It is said that the concept of secularism is the solution for the problems relating to the fundamental right to religion and religious fanaticism. Critically analyse with suitable case laws. [16]

**Q3)** Discuss in detail the process of formation of linguistic states and the problems relating to it. [16]

**Q4)** Write a full note on reservation policy in India and its problems and perspective with suitable case laws. [16]

**Q5)** There is an anomaly in education system that, "during the admission to the educational institutions, there is always preference given to the residents of the state concerned over students from other states. Elucidate with suitable examples. [16]

**Q6)** Give a brief note on gender injustice and its various forms in India with a special reference to women empowerment. [16]

**P.T.O.**

**Q7)** Discuss various provisions relating to the protection of rights of the children in India. **[16]**

**Q8)** Write short notes on (any Two): **[16]**

- a) Children and education.
- b) Reform of Court Processes.
- c) Local Self-Government.
- d) Religious minorities and the law.



<b>Seat No.</b>	
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**L.L.M. (Part - I) (Semester - I) (CBCS)****Examination, December - 2023****LAW****EC - 104 : Law of Industrial and Intellectual Property****Sub. Code : 74878****Day and Date : Friday, 22 - 12 - 2023****Total Marks : 80****Time : 10.30 a.m. to 1.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any five questions from Q. No. 1 to 8.
  - 2) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q1)** Give the detailed note on international conventions on intellectual property rights. **[16]**

**Q2)** Write in detail on trade marks and consumer protection with special reference to UNCTAD report. **[16]**

**Q3)** Explain the legal regime of unfair trade practices and intellectual property in United States and India. **[16]**

**Q4)** Explain trade secret as intellectual property. How are trade secrets protected in foreign countries? **[16]**

**Q5)** Explain the need and scope of intellectual property law reforms in the light of evidentiary problems faced to prove Patent infringement in India. **[16]**

**Q6)** Explain in which manner the balance between human rights of the society and Intellectual Property is maintained with reference to freedom of speech and expression, products for healthcare & food security and traditional knowledge. **[16]**

**P.T.O.**

**Q7)** Explain TRIPS obligations in relation to patents over new forms of life. What is Plants Patenting under Protection of Plant Variety and Farmers Right Act, 2001. [16]

**Q8)** Write short notes (Any Two) [2×8=16]

- a) Evolution of Trade Mark laws
- b) Computer software
- c) European Patent Treaty
- d) Patent search

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**First Year LL.M. (Semester - I) (CBCS)****Examination, December - 2023****LEGAL THEORY (Paper - I)****Sub. Code: 74876****Day and Date : Tuesday, 19 - 12 - 2023****Total Marks : 80****Time : 10.30 a.m. to 1.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any five questions from Q. No. 1 to 8.
  - 2) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q1)** Discuss the “Social engineering” theory of Roscoe Pound? **[16]**

**Q2)** Critically analyze theory of Command as propounded by Austin? **[16]**

**Q3)** ‘Volkgeist’ is the basis of evolution and development of law according to Savigny. Explain. **[16]**

**Q4)** Explain Harts concept of Law? **[16]**

**Q5)** Discuss St. Thomas Aquinas’ theory of law? **[16]**

**Q6)** Discuss Kelsen’s theory of law? **[16]**

**Q7)** What are the principal contributions of the American realists to legal theory? **[16]**

**Q8)** Write short notes ( Any Two). **[2×8=16]**

- a) Meaning of law.
- b) Natural law.
- c) Hindu Jurisprudence.
- d) Amartya Sen’s theory of justice.



Seat No. **MAR-APR-2024 SUMMER EXAMINATION****Master of Laws (CBCS)****Sub. Name: Indian Constitutional Law : New Challenges****Sub. Code: 74875****Day and Date: MAY ,16-05-2024****Total Marks: 80****Time: 10:30 AM To 01:30 PM****Instructions:**

- Special Inst.:**
1. Attempt any 4 Questions from Q.No.1 to 7.
  2. All Questions carry Equal Marks
  3. Figures to the right indicate full marks

- Q1)** “Constitution of India is neither purely federal nor purely unitary but is a [16] combination of both”. Discuss.
- Q2)** “Directive principles of state policy are not enforceable in the court of law but, [16] nevertheless, they are fundamental in the governance of the country”. Discuss the statement with decided cases.
- Q3)** Critically evaluate whether constitutional measure for women empowerment are [16] satisfactory?
- Q4)** Explain briefly the emerging regime of new rights with respect to hartal and bandh. [16]
- Q5)** Write a critical note on brain drain by the foreign educational market and state [16] remedies to avoid too much migration of students to developed nations.
- Q6)** “Right to education is the base for the fundamental rights”. Discuss the efforts made [16] by the legislature with regard to right to education of the children.
- Q7)** Discuss in detail the process of impeachment of judges with the relevant cases. [16]
- Q8)** Write short notes ANY TWO [16]
- a) Secularism in India
  - b) Distribution of grants-in-aid
  - c) Creation of new states
  - d) Commercialisation of education

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Seat No. **MAR-APR-2024 SUMMER EXAMINATION****Master of Laws (CBCS)****Sub. Name: Law and Social Transformation in India****Sub. Code: 74874****Day and Date: MAY ,02-05-2024****Total Marks: 80****Time: 10:30 AM To 01:30 PM****Instructions:**

**Special Inst.:** 1. Attempt any 4 questions from Question Nos. 1 to 7 of the following.  
2. Question No. 8 is compulsory.  
3. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q1)** Law is an offshoot of traditional and cultural values. Do you agree? Explain [16] with suitable examples.
- Q2)** Critically analyse the concepts of secularism and religious fanaticism with the help of [16] suitable landmark cases.
- Q3)** Write a note on the process of formation of linguistic states in India and the [16] problems relating to it.
- Q4)** What is reservation policy in India? State and explain the problems associated [16] with the same with suitable landmark judgments.
- Q5)** Explain the problems relating to the admission process of the students belonging to [16] the other states and on the border areas with suitable examples.
- Q6)** Write a note on gender injustice and its various forms in India with special reference [16] to women empowerment.
- Q7)** Discuss the various legal provisions relating to the protection of the rights of the [16] children in India with suitable illustrations.
- Q8)** Write short notes on ANY Two of the following: [16]
- a) Children and the Law
  - b) Reform of Court process
  - c) Local Self-Government
  - d) Community and the law

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Seat No. **MAR-APR-2024 SUMMER EXAMINATION****Master of Laws (CBCS)****Sub. Name: Law of Industrial and / Intellectual Property****Sub. Code: 74878****Day and Date: MAY ,13-05-2024****Total Marks: 80****Time: 10:30 AM To 01:30 PM****Instructions:**

- Special Inst.:**
1. Attempt any Four Questions from Q. No. 1 to Q. No. 7
  2. Q. No. 8 is compulsory
  3. All Questions carry equal marks
  4. Figures to the right indicate full marks

- Q1)** Elaborate in detail International treaties for protection of intellectual property. **[16]**
- Q2)** Examine the legal concept of Freedom of speech and expression as the basis of the regime of intellectual property rights. Discuss how the legal status of hazardous research is protected by the regime of intellectual property law. **[16]**
- Q3)** Discuss the Patent Cooperation Treaty. Examine the differences in resources for patent examination between developed and developing societies. **[16]**
- Q4)** Write a note on legal protection granted to Consumers in India. **[16]**
- Q5)** Evaluate the laws governing Computer Software in India with special reference to criminal penalties for copyright infringement of Computer Software **[16]**
- Q6)** Discuss the nature and types of Biotechnology Patents. Evaluate the TRIPs obligations over Patenting of new life forms. **[16]**
- Q7)** Discuss the concept of Traditional Knowledge. How is it applied for protection of rights of indigenous people. **[16]**
- Q8) Write Short Notes (Any Two) [16]**  
(8x2)
- a. Plant Patenting
  - b. Types of Trademarks
  - c. AIPPI
  - d. Evidentiary problems in piracy

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Seat No. **MAR-APR-2024 SUMMER EXAMINATION****Master of Laws (CBCS)****Sub. Name: Legal Theory****Sub. Code: 74876****Day and Date: MAY ,09-05-2024****Total Marks: 80****Time: 10:30 AM To 01:30 PM****Instructions:** 1. All questions are compulsory  
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks**Special Inst.:** 1. Attempt any four questions from question no 1 to question no 7.  
2. Question no 8 is compulsory.

- Q1)** “Jurisprudence is the scientific synthesis of the essential principles of Law”--- [16]  
Examine ?
- Q2)** Trace out the origin of Natural Law and point out its contributions to modern law. [16]
- Q3)** What do you understand by “Historical Jurisprudence” –State the contributions of [16]  
Savigny and Sir Henry Maine to the Juridical thought?
- Q4)** Critically examine “Legal Realism” by Justice Holmes? [16]
- Q5)** Bentham was a progenitor of modern Analytical School- Discuss the theory of [16]  
Pleasure and Pain with critical approach?
- Q6)** What are the factors that led to the growth of Socialistic and Communist theory of [16]  
Law- Explain.
- Q7)** “Dharma should be the guiding principles of law makers and law enforcers” – [16]  
Explain this concept with the help of Ancient Hindu Jurisprudence.
- Q8)** Write Short Notes on any Two of the following (2x8) [16]  
A. Indian Constitution and Analytical Positivism  
B. Science and Legal theory  
C. Primary Rules and Secondary Rules of HLA Hart  
D. Sociological thought of law

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**First Year of LL.M. (Semester - II) (CBCS)**  
**Examination, December - 2023**  
**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW**  
**Sub. Code : 74884**

**Day and Date : Thursday, 21 - 12 - 2023**

**Total Marks : 80**

**Time : 10.30 a.m. to 1.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q.No. 1 to 7.
  - 2) Q. No. 8 is compulsory.
  - 3) All Questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q1)** Explain the term web technology in detail? **[16]**

**Q2)** Explain aims and objectives of the Information Technology Act 2000? **[16]**

**Q3)** Discuss the legal recognition of electronic record and electronic evidence in E-Governance? **[16]**

**Q4)** Define e-commerce. State the validity of E contract through Internet? **[16]**

**Q5)** Define Electronic Signature and Electronic Signature Certificate in the light of Information Technology Act 2000 as amended? **[16]**

**Q6)** What is cyber terrorism? **[16]**

**Q7)** Explain intellectual property issue in cyber space? **[16]**

**Q8)** Write short notes (Any two): **[2×8=16]**

- a) Electronic Signatures
- b) Cyber space & copy right
- c) Cyber crime
- d) Importance of Electronic Governance.



Seat No.	
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**First Year LL.M. (Semester II) (CBCS) Examination, December-2023****LAW****Judicial Process****Sub. Code : 74880****Day and Date : Monday, 11 - 12 - 2023****Total Marks : 80****Time : 10.30 a.m. to 01.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :*
- 1) *Attempt any four questions from Q. No. 1 to 7.*
  - 2) *Q. No. 8 is Compulsory.*
  - 3) *All Questions carry equal marks.*
  - 4) *Figures to the right indicate fill marks.*

**Q1)** 'Judicial process as an instrument of social ordering' Explain. **[16]**

**Q2)** What is precedent? Write a detailed note on binding force of the precedent. **[16]**

**Q3)** Write a detail note on judicial activism and judicial restraint. **[16]**

**Q4)** Explain role of judicial concepts and judicial discretion in judicial reasoning. **[16]**

**Q5)** What is meant by an independent judiciary? How is the independence of the judiciary protected? **[16]**

**Q6)** Philosophy, logic, history tradition and sociology play an important role in judicial process, explain. **[16]**

**Q7)** ‘Dharma as the Foundation of legal ordering in Indian thoughts’, Explain.[16]

**Q8) Write a Short Note (any Two):**

**[2 × 8 = 16]**

- a) Judicial Review
- b) Ratio Decidendi
- c) PIL, an important Tool of Judicial Process
- d) Tools and Techniques of Judicial Creativity



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**First Year LL.M. (Semester - II) Examination, December - 2023****CC - 202 : LEGAL EDUCATION AND RESEARCH****METHODOLOGY****Sub. Code : 74881****Day and Date : Thursday, 14-12-2023****Total Marks : 80****Time : 10.30 a.m. to 1.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q. No. 1 to 7.
  - 2) Q. No. 8 is compulsory.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicates full marks.

**Q1)** Write a full note on Clinical Legal Education in India. Cite appropriate examples. [16]

**Q2)** Analyse the Role of Observation and Survey in Legal Research. [16]

**Q3)** Discussion method and its suitability at post graduate level teaching. [16]

**Q4)** How you would justify the relevance of Empirical Research in legal education. [16]

**Q5)** Use of Historical and Comparative Research Materials in conducting legal research. [16]

**Q6)** Use of Cards for Data Collection - Rules for Tabulation. Explanation of Tabulated Data. [16]

**Q7)** Discuss the use of computerized research and research ethics in conducting legal research work. [16]

**Q8)** Write short notes [Attempt any two] [16]

- a) Use of Lecture Method of Teaching in legal education.
- b) Client interviewing techniques.
- c) Research design
- d) Significance of study of Law Reforms in India.



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**LL.M. (Part-I) (Semester- II) (CBCS) Examination,****December - 2023****LAW****Legal Sources and Concepts****Sub. Code : 74882****Day and Date : Tuesday, 26 - 12 - 2023****Total Marks : 80****Time : 10.30 a.m. to 1.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q. No. 1 to 7.
  - 2) Question No. 8 is compulsory.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q1)** Explain corporate personality with leading case laws. **[16]**

**Q2)** Examine Salmond's definition of law. State the merits and demerits of administrative of justice according to law. **[16]**

**Q3)** Make analysis of 'Legislation' as a source of law. **[16]**

**Q4)** Examine 'precedents' as a source of law. Distinguish between authoritative and persuasive precedents. **[16]**

**Q5)** Discuss 'custom' as a source of law. Explain briefly essential of valid custom with case laws. **[16]**

**Q6)** What are the characteristics of legal rights and Explain the different kinds of legal rights. **[16]**

**P.T.O.**

**Q7)** What are sources of obligations? Explain the solidary obligation and what are kinds of solidary obligations. **[16]**

**Q8)** Write short notes (any two) **[2×8=16]**

- a) Animus possidendi.
- b) Vestitive facts.
- c) Ratio decidendi and obiter dictum.
- d) Prescription.



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**MAR-APR-2024 SUMMER EXAMINATION****Master of Laws (CBCS)****Sub. Name: Information Technology Law****Sub. Code: 74884****Day and Date: MAY ,15-05-2024****Total Marks: 80****Time: 10:30 AM To 01:30 PM****Instructions:** 1. Figures to the right indicate full marks**Special Inst.:** 1.Attempt any five questions from Q.1 to 8

2.All questions carry equal marks.

- Q1)** 1. Discuss the right to freedom of speech and expression through the internet is a [16]  
part of constitution of India.
- Q2)** 2. Discuss the changes brought in the Information Technology Act, 2000 after the [16]  
amendment in 2008.
- Q3)** 3. What is mean by Electronic Governance? Explain legal recognition of electronic [16]  
records and electronic evidence?
- Q4)** 4. Define E-Commerce and explain the scope and process of E-commerce? [16]
- Q5)** 5. Define Cyber crime and explain in short cyber-crime provisions under Indian [16]  
Penal Code, 1860, Criminal Procedure Code, 1973, and Indian Evidence Act, 1872.
- Q6)** 6. Justify need of legal implications of social networking. [16]
- Q7)** 7. Critically examine cyber space relation with Intellectual Property Laws in India. [16]
- Q8)** 8. Write Short Notes( any two) [16]  
1. Digital Signature  
2. Hacking  
3. Trademark and cyberspace  
4. Electronic Signature Certificate

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Seat No. **MAR-APR-2024 SUMMER EXAMINATION****Master of Laws (CBCS)****Sub. Name: Judicial Process****Sub. Code: 74880****Day and Date: MAY ,04-05-2024****Total Marks: 80****Time: 10:30 AM To 01:30 PM****Instructions:**

- Special Inst.:**
1. Attempt any Four Questions from Q. No. 1 to Q. No. 7
  2. Q. No. 8 is compulsory
  3. All Questions carry equal marks
  4. Figures to the right indicate full marks

- Q1)** 'Judicial process as an instrument of social ordering' Explain this statement with help [16]  
of relevant case studies.
- Q2)** Write detail note on contribution of judiciary in attainment of constitutional goals [16]  
through the technique of Judicial activism
- Q3)** Discuss the Doctrine of Precedent. State the importance of Ratio Decidendi and [16]  
Obiter Dicta in legal reasoning.
- Q4)** Discuss the concept of '*Dharma as the foundation of legal ordering in Indian thought.*' [16]  
Elaborate various theories of justice in the western thought.
- Q5)** Critically analyze the role of judicial concepts and judicial discretion in judicial [16]  
reasoning.
- Q6)** Elucidate the Indian debate over the role of judges by highlighting the views of [16]  
eminent jurists.
- Q7)** Discuss the tools and techniques of Judicial Creativity in the light of landmark [16]  
judgments.
- Q8) Write Short Notes (Any Two) (8x2) [16]**
- a. Problems of accountability and judicial law making
  - b. Role of Philosophy, logic, history tradition and sociology in Judicial Process
  - c. Logic and Growth in Law
  - d. PIL, an important tool of Judicial Process

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Seat No. **MAR-APR-2024 SUMMER EXAMINATION****Master of Laws (CBCS)****Sub. Name: Legal Education and Research Methodology****Sub. Code: 74881****Day and Date: MAY ,18-05-2024****Total Marks: 80****Time: 10:30 AM To 01:30 PM****Instructions:**

- Special Inst.:**
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q. No. 1 to 7.
  - 2) Q. No. 8 is compulsory.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q1)** What is Clinical legal education? Explain in detail its aims and objectives. **[16]**
- Q2)** What is meant by Problem method? Elaborate the various steps in Problem method. **[16]**
- Q3)** Briefly explain the Discussion method and its suitability at Post graduate level. **[16]**
- Q4)** Discuss the relevance of Empirical Research in legal education. **[16]**
- Q5)** Elaborate the techniques to be used in data collection in Doctrinal and non-doctrinal Research. **[16]**
- Q6)** Discuss the use of computerized research and research ethics in conducting legal research work. **[16]**
- Q7)** Use of Cards for Data Collection- Rules for Tabulation. Explanation of Tabulated Data. **[16]**
- Q8)** Write short notes (attempt any two) **[16]**
- a. Historical method of research
  - b. Socio-legal Research
  - c. Types of Sampling
  - d. Significance of Legal Aid in legal education

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Seat No. **MAR-APR-2024 SUMMER EXAMINATION****Master of Laws (CBCS)****Sub. Name: Legal Sources and Concepts****Sub. Code: 74882****Day and Date: MAY ,11-05-2024****Total Marks: 80****Time: 10:30 AM To 01:30 PM****Instructions:** 1. All questions are compulsory  
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks**Special Inst.:** 1. Attempt any four questions from question no 1 to question no 7.  
2. Question no 8 is compulsory.

- Q1)** What is the Legal Concept of law? Explain its importance and how the concepts are different from ideas and notions. [16]
- Q2)** “Custom is to Society what Law is to the State”—justify the statement with illustrations. [16]
- Q3)** Legislation is that source of law which consists in the declaration of legal rules by a competent authority- Elaborate. [16]
- Q4)** What is doctrine of Precedent? Explain the circumstances destroying the binding force of Precedent. [16]
- Q5)** Explain the concept of Possession in law and state its importance in Jurisprudence. [16]
- Q6)** Explore the various theories regarding the concept of Property? [16]
- Q7)** “Gross Negligence is a more serious type of negligence that’s characterised by a reckless disregard for others” – critically examine the statement with nature, kinds and effects of Negligence. [16]
- Q8)** Write short notes on any two of the following (2x8) [16]
- a. How are Rights and Duties interrelated
  - b. Prospective overruling
  - c. Legal and Equitable Ownership
  - d. Need for Interpretation

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